

WG2-Report

OSS Human Resource Development

Coordinator: Hiroshi Miura(Japan)

(NTT DATA Corporation/IPA)

Korea: Doohyun Kim, China: Chen Zhong

The 8th NEA OSS Promotion Forum

Tokyo, Japan

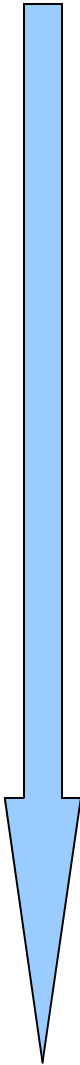
2009.10.20

Agenda

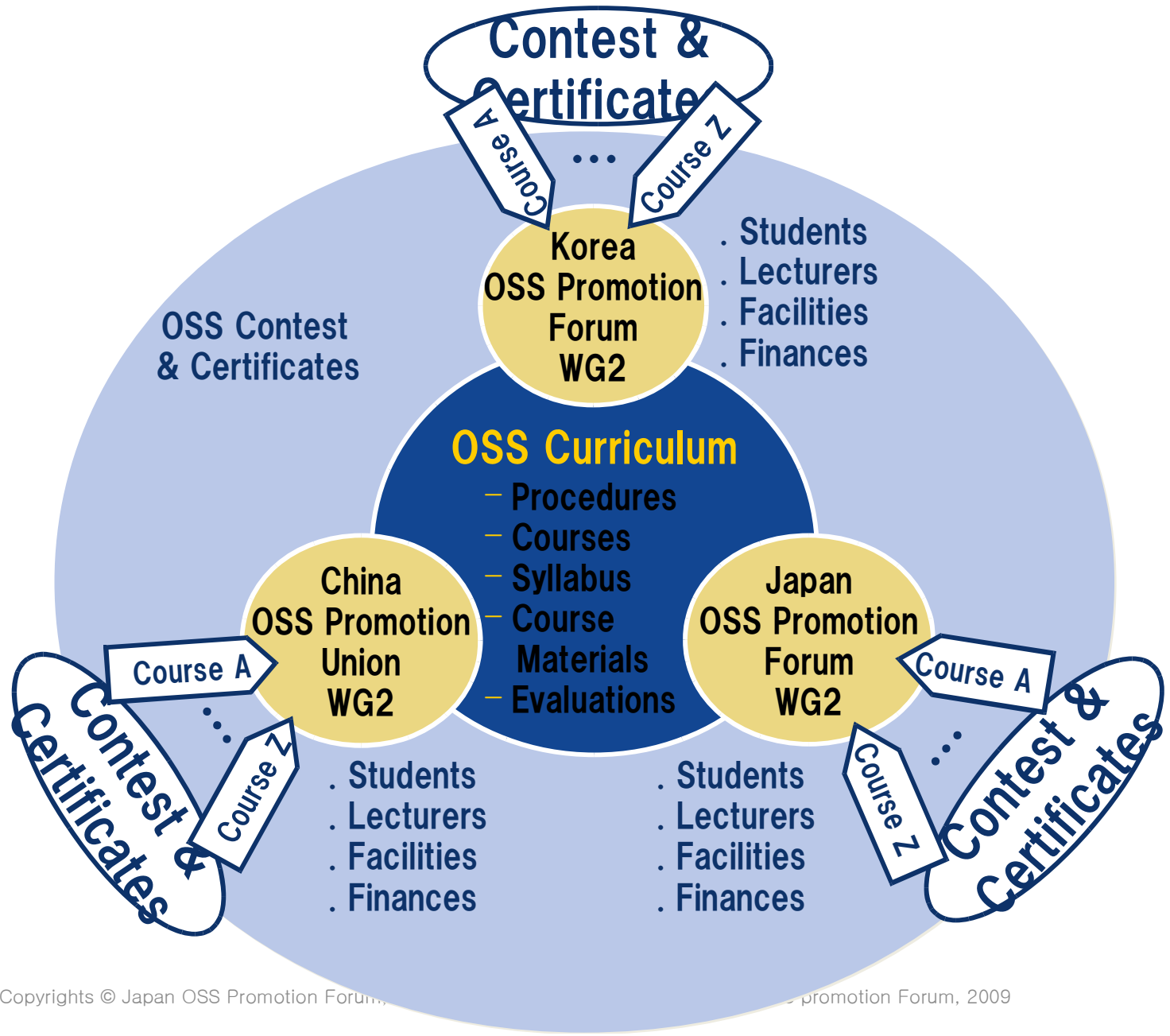
- WG2 plan and achievement
- CJK OSS common model curriculum
- CJK OSS HRD status
- The OSS HRD activities of CJK
- WG2 future plan
- Conclusion

WG2 plan and achievement

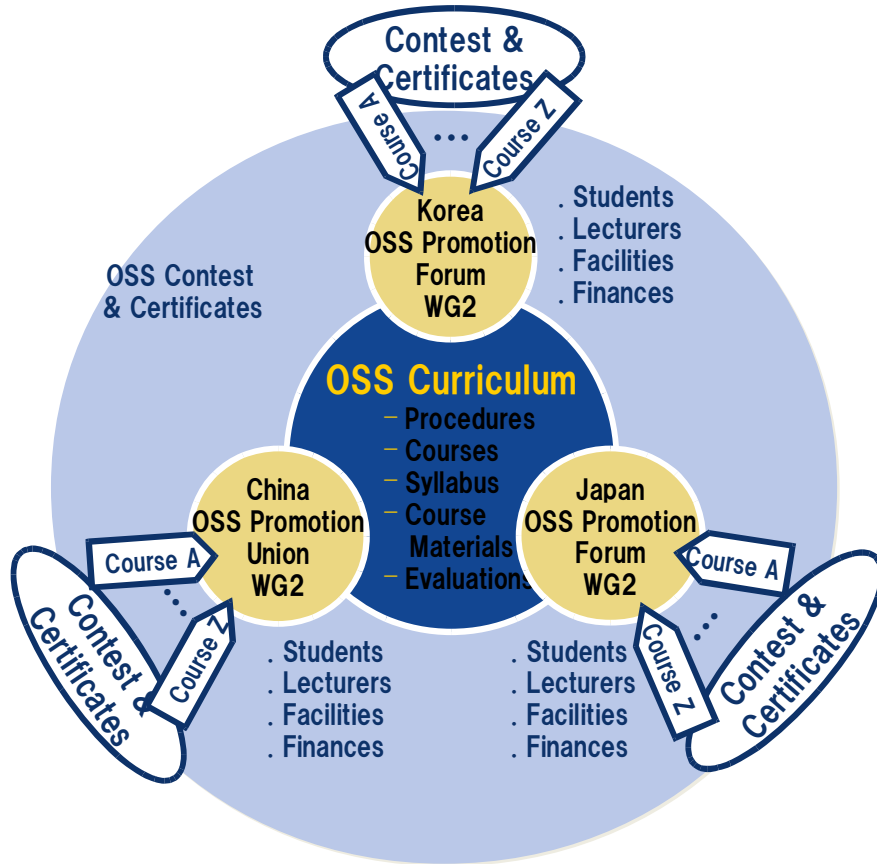
WG2 Roadmap

- 
- Short-term goal ← DONE!!
 - Current CJK analysis with common skill category
 - “NEA OSS HRD Analysis Report (ver.1.0)” - by Dec. 2007
 - Mid-term goal ← NOW!! working
 - Define CKJ course level by skill set and skill level
 - “NEA OSS HRD Analysis Report (ver.2.0)”
 - Long-term goal ← NOW!! working
 - Define CJK Model Curriculum
 - **“NEA OSS HRD Model Curriculum”**
 - Ultimate goal
 - Define Joint Certificate
 - “NEA OSS HRD Joint Certificate (ver.1.0)”

Cooperation Framework



CJK achievement



- Define CJK common OSS curriculum V1
- Start the special contribution award
- Make common sense with needed skill levels for OSS engineer
- Study on CJK certification scheme

OSS model curriculum for Software Engineer Education

- Skill-sets and Sample curriculum -

Skill Set

- In the field of OSS, the skill means expertise and knowledge for following diverse, but not limited, activities:
 - Creating and maintaining new OSS projects
 - Updating existing OSS as contributors or maintainers
 - Applying OSS to software development/system development
 - Utilizing OSS to system construction/ management

CJK Standard Skill Set

- Extending Skill-Set and Model Curriculum
 - Version 1(2008): Embedded Software Developer
 - Version 2(2009): Enterprise System Engineer

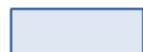
Skill Category	Skills		Skill Category	Skills	
Basic	Knowledge of OSS		Multimedia System	Multimedia Programming	
	Legal Affairs			Multimedia Service Platform	
	Computer System and Architecture		Development system	Development Frameworks	
	Distributed Architecture			Development Tools	CJK
System	Concept of Linux and Basic Operations		Security	Integrated Development Environment	
	Kernel of Linux			Encryption	C
	Linux System Management	C		Network Security	C
	Linux System Programming	K	OS Security	C	
	Network Server Management		RDB	Basic Skills in RDB	J
	Cluster System Architecture			RDB System Management	
	Concurrent System Programming			DB Application Development	J
	Java EE Application Server (former WAS)	K	Embedded SW	Embedded System	
Network	Linux Network Programming			Embedded Development Environment	
	Network Architecture	K		Embedded System Development	
	Network Management			Embedded System Optimization	
Programming	Java			Device Driver Development	
	C	J			
	C++				
	Light Weight Language	J			
	GUI				
	Web Programming	K			



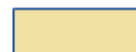
Done



Enterprise



Embedded & Enterprise



To be done in 2009

Skill Description

SKILL CATEGORY NAME	Embedded SW		SKILL CATEGORY NO.	9
SKILL NAME	Embedded Development Environment		SKILL NO.	2
TOPICS	LEVEL	DESPRIPTIONS & SUBTOPICS	Topic Code	
	I	-	-	
	II	<p>Objective To have ability to build own projects by fluently writing Makefiles that can build and install static and/or dynamic libraries.</p> <p>Prerequisite <using GCC/G++></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Able to write Makefiles <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Primitives of Makefile (target, dependency, rule) ● MACRO and .SUFFIXES ● Pre-defined macro ● \$<, \$@, \$? ● make depend -Able to write Recursive Makefiles <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Multiple and hierarchical directories -Able to write Makefiles for building and installing libraries <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Static libraries ● Shared libraries -- fPIC & -shared options in GCC ● PATH and Environment variables ● Linux commands? ar, ldconfig 	unit	9-2-1-II
	III	-	-	

topic

Building Projects

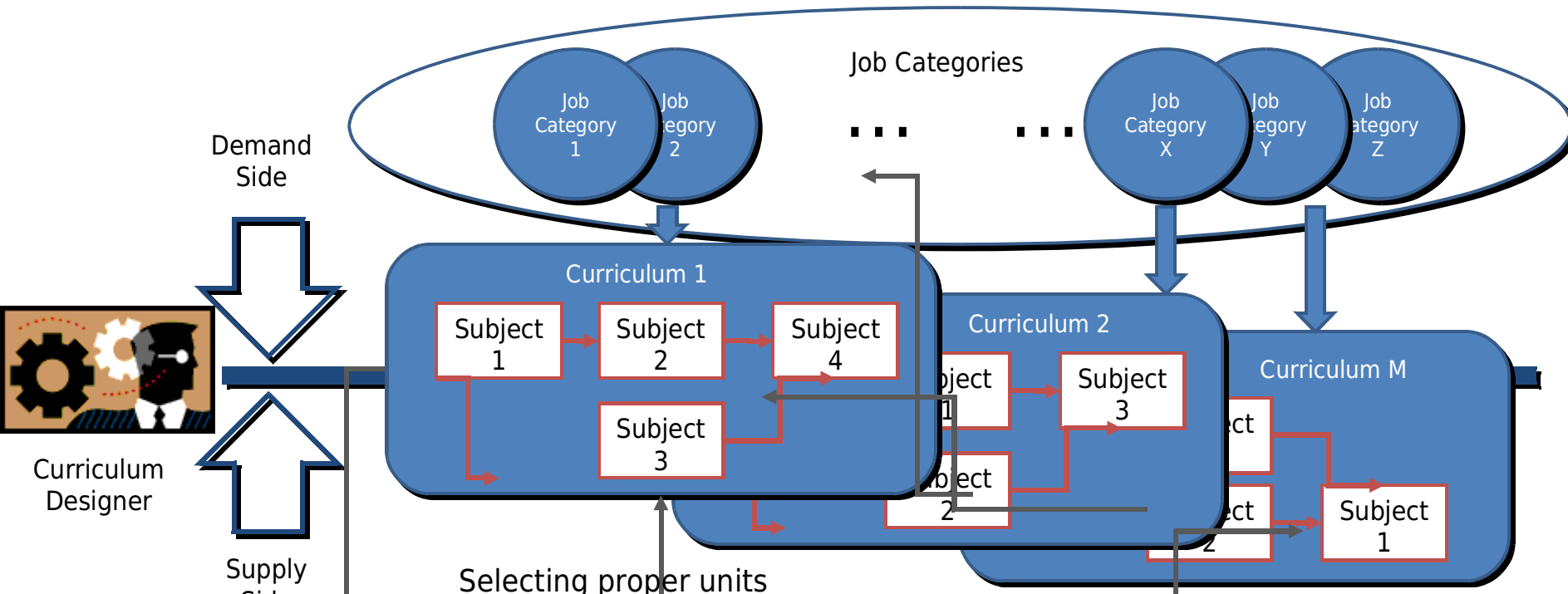
Level of unit

subtopic

unit

unit code

Model Curriculum Architecture

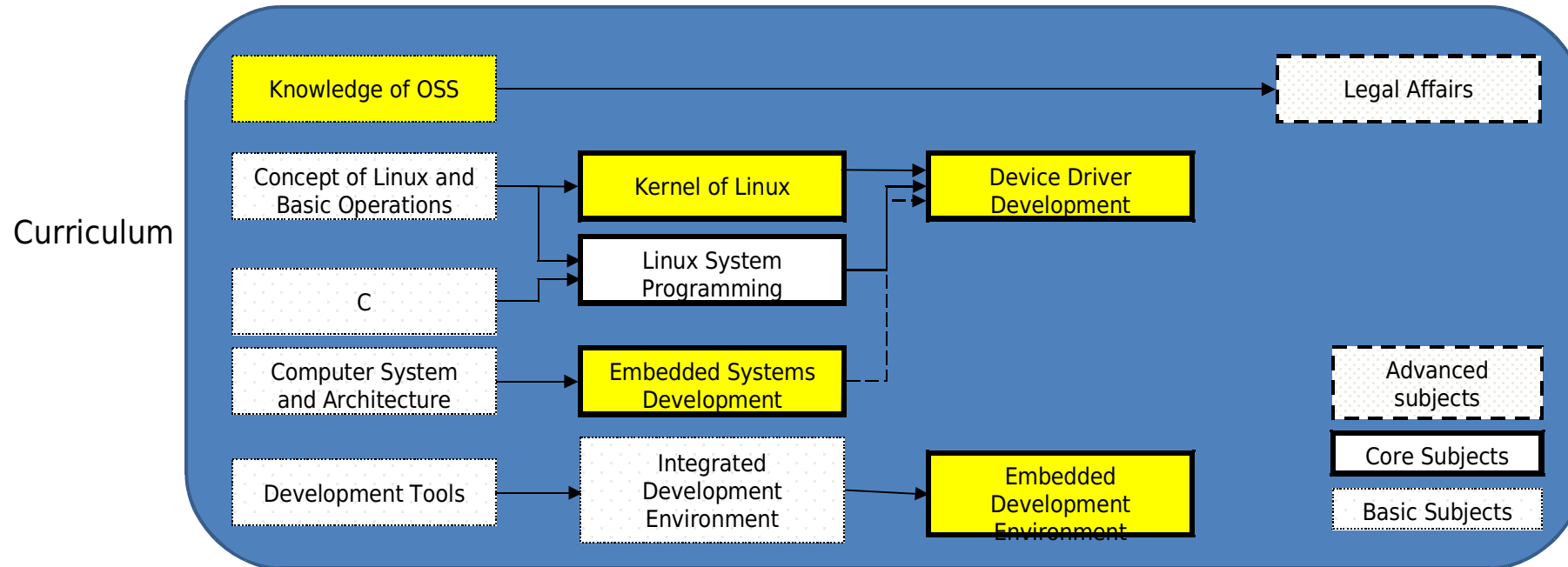


Selecting proper units

Skill Categories	Skills	Topics	Units		
			Level1 subtopics	Level2 subtopics	Level3 subtopics
Skill Category 1	Skill 1-1	Topic 1-1-1	1-1-1-I	1-1-1-II	
		Topic 1-1-2	1-1-2-I	1-1-2-II	
Skill Category 2	Skill 1-2	Topic 1-2-1		1-2-1-II	1-2-1-III
		Topic 2-1-1		2-1-1-II	2-1-1-III
	Topic 2-1-2	2-1-2-I	2-1-2-II	2-1-2-III	
	Topic 2-2-1		2-2-1-II	2-2-1-III	
Skill Category N	Skill 2-2	Topic 2-2-2	2-2-2-I	2-2-2-II	
		Topic N-1-1			N-1-1-III
	Topic N-2-1	N-2-1-I	N-2-1-II	N-2-1-III	

Skill-sets

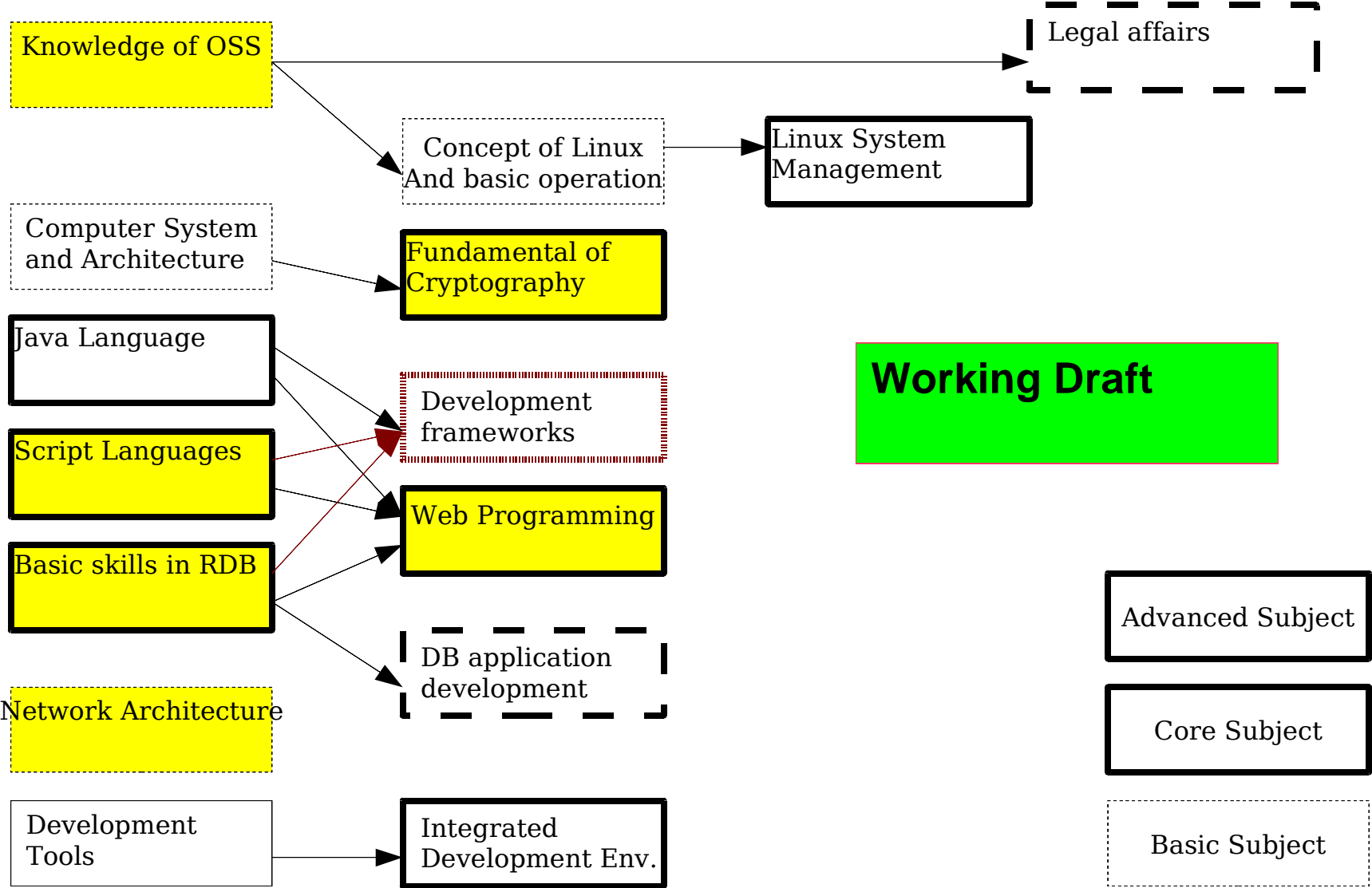
Model Curriculum for OSS-based Embedded S/W Developer



Subjects as selections of units

Knowledge of OSS	Kernel of Linux	Embedded System Development	Device Driver Development	Embedded Development Environment
Introduction (1-1-1-*) History (1-1-2-I) Use of OSS (1-1-8-I) Community (1-1-10-I) OSS sites (1-1-11-II) OSS OS deployment (1-1-12-II)	Introduction (2-2-1-I) Scheduling (2-2-2-I) Interrupt (2-2-4-I) System Calls (2-2-5-I) Process mgmt (2-2-6-*) Memory mgmt (2-2-7-1) File systems (2-2-8-I)	Task and Scheduling (9-1-1-II) Resource mgmt (9-1-2-II)	Linux Kernel (9-5-1-II) Kernel Debug (9-5-2-II) Kernel Config (9-5-3-*) Character Dev. (9-5-4-II) Building Target (9-5-7-I) Kernel Synch (9-5-9-II) Kernel Thread (9-5-10-II)	Project Building (9-2-1-II) Mgmt Project (9-2-2-I) Cross Dev. Env (9-2-4-I) Remote Debugging (9-2-7-I)

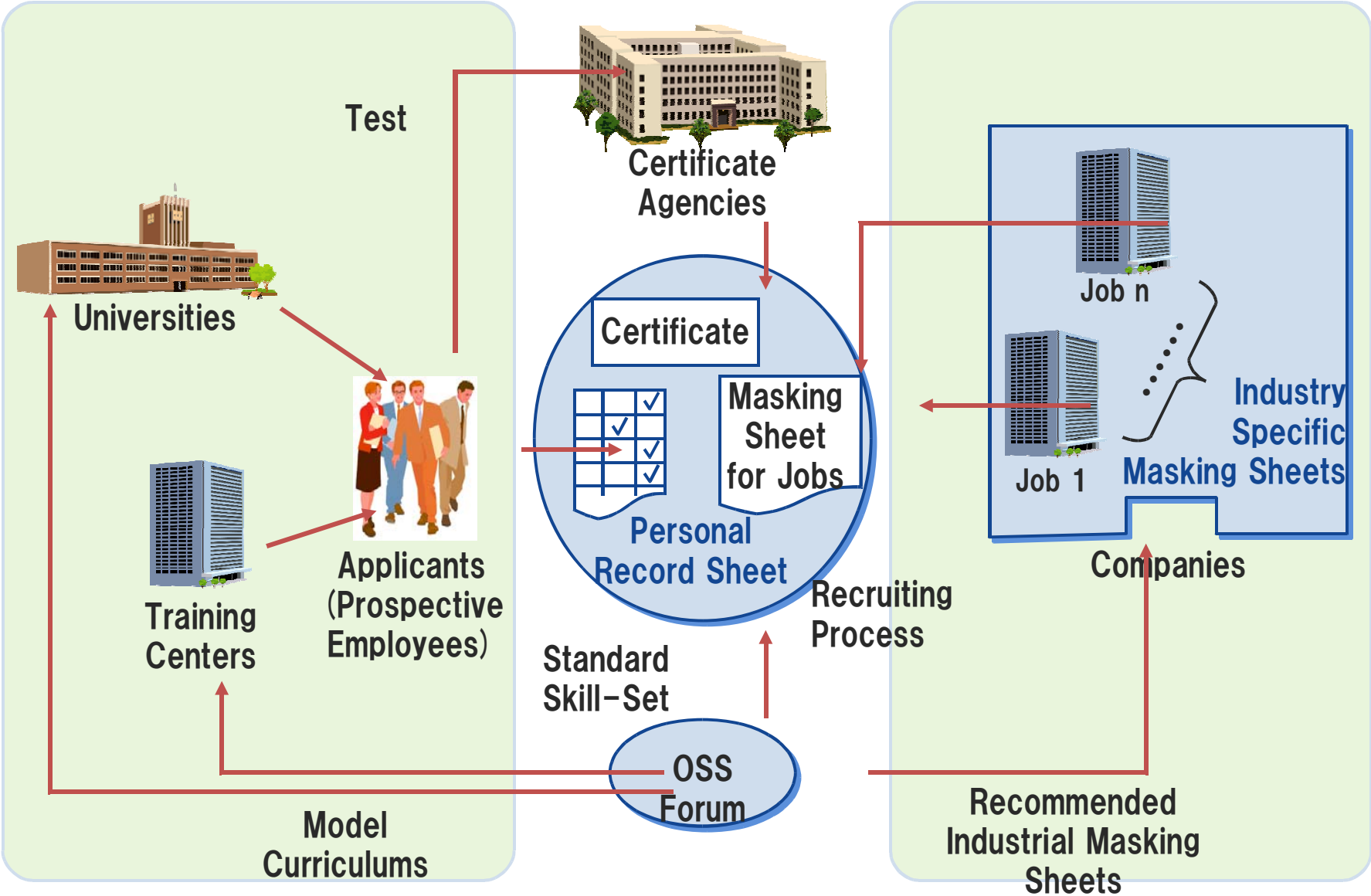
Sample course for OSS based Enterprise Application Engineer



Knowledge of OSS	Fundamental of Cryptography	Script Languages	Web Programming	Basics of RDB	Network Architecture
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Introduction to OSS 1-1-1-* •History of UNIX and Linux 1-1-2-* •OSS servers 1-1-3-* •OSS development tools 1-1-4-* •OSS standardization 1-1-6-* •OSS server applications 1-1-7-* •Use of OSS 1-1-8-* •Web system development 1-1-9-* •OSS communities 1-1-10-* •(OSS business 1-1-10-*) •(Earning OSS information 1-1-11-*) •(Deployment of OSS operating system 1-1-12-*) •Deploying server application 1-1-13-* •Deployment of OSS server 1-1-14-* •(Deployment of OSS server application 1-1-15-*) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Security functions and cryptography positioning 7-1-1-* •Cryptography systems/common key cipher systems 7-1-2-* •Cryptography systems/public key cipher systems 7-1-3-* •Cryptography Toolkits 7-1-4-* •Digital signature 7-1-5-* •OSS utilization scense 7-1-6-* •Authentication 7-1-8-* •SSH 7-1-10-* •SSL/TLS 7-1-11-* •PGP 7-1-13-* 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •History of Script Languages 4-4-1-* •Understanding Web architecture and web 2.0 technology 4-4-2-* •Fundamental structure of Perl 4-4-3-* •Fundamental structure of PHP 4-4-4-* •Fundamental structure of Python 4-4-5-* •Fundamental structure of Ruby 4-4-6-* •Ruby Object-oriented programming 4-4-7-* •Ruby Embedded classes 4-4-8-* •Concept of Ruby on Rails 4-4-9-* •Database application development 4-4-10-* •Outline of DOM 4-4-13-* •Fundamental structure of Javascript 4-4-14-* 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understanding Web architecture and web 2.0 technology 4-6-1-* •Markup Language for Web Programming 4-6-2-* •Web programming with PHP 4-6-3-* •CGI programming with Perl 4-6-4-* •Internet Programming with Python 4-6-5-* •Web programming with Ruby on Rails 4-6-6-* •Java Programming 4-6-7-* •Web programming with JSP/Servlet 4-6-8-* •XML programming with Java 4-6-9-* •Developing Java Web Services 4-6-10-* •Web Application Development with Ajax 4-6-11-* •Web 2.0 programming with Java 4-6-12-* •Internet Programming with Google APP Engine 4-6-13-* 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Basic database theory 8-1-1-* •Fundamental knowledge of RDBMSs 8-1-2-* •Fundamental concepts of transactions 8-1-3-* •Database components 8-1-4-* •Database access in SQL 8-1-11-* 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •The concept and mechanism of open networks 3-1-1-* •The mechanism of TCP applications 3-1-10-*

Working Draft

Model Curriculum and Masking Sheet



Masking Sheet and Record Sheet

Personal Record Sheet

Category(9)	Skills(37)	Topic Check Boxes
Basic	Knowledge of OSS	(V) 1-1-1-I () 1-1-1-II
		(V) 1-1-2-II (V) 1-1-2-II
		() 1-1-3-II

Industrial Masking Sheet

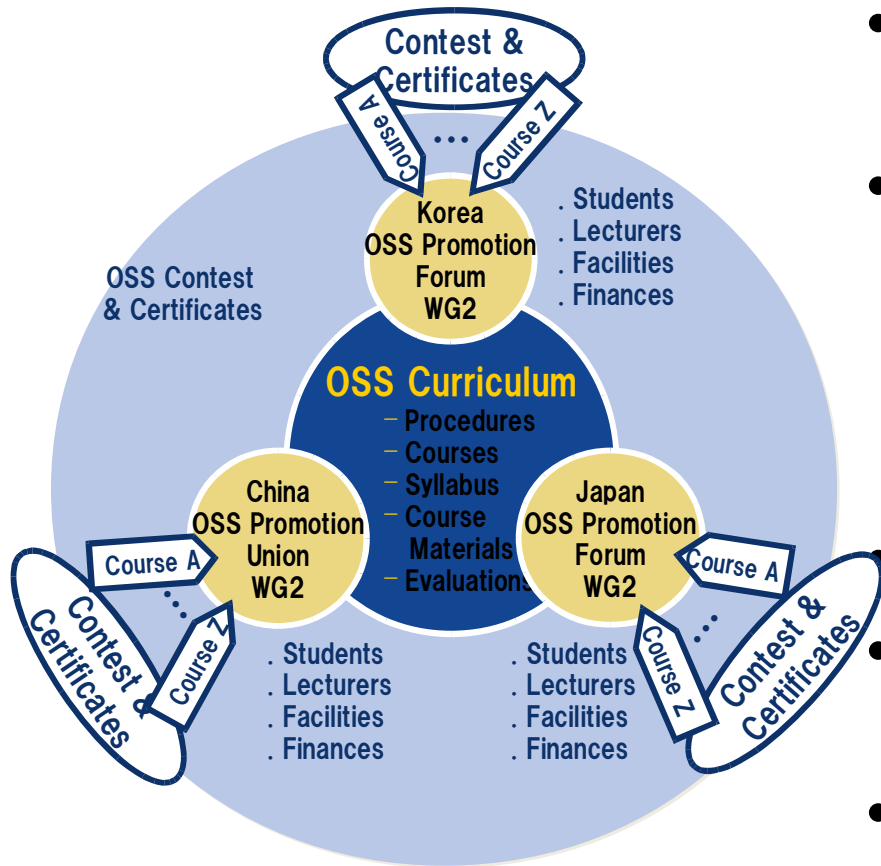
Category(9)	Skills(37)	Topic Check Boxes
Basic	Knowledge of OSS	(V) 1-1-1-I () 1-1-1-II
		(V) 1-1-3-II
		(V) 1-1-3-II



- CJK OSS HRD status-

State of China

China Progress



- **Hold a HRD Symposium and Training seminar**
- **Hosted 2009 Open Source China Open Source World Summit & The 6th OpenOffice.org Annual Conference**
- **Promoted OSS day in Campus**
- **Contest 2009 China OSS Award**
- **Executed Abroad Study Program**

OSS Conferences held in China

CJK OSS Human Resource Development and Training Symposium

- 40+ Attendees from Japan, Korea and China
- Succeed experiences of China-Japan-Korea OSS HRD and Industry be Introduced

2009 Open Source China Open Source World Summit

- 300+ Attendees from Government, Software Companies, Communities and Universities
- China Experts discussed OSS key issues such as GUI, Driven and Mobile phone with Jim Zemlin, Mark Shuttleworth, Louis Suarez-Potts etc.

The 6th OpenOffice.org Annual Conference 2008

- 200+ Attendees from 24 Countries and Districts
- China developers become second large develop force in OpenOffice Community

Open Source Software Day

- More than 25,000 attendees from 70 universities in 20 provinces
- Keynote reports about OSS new technology, development tools, products and applications were held in 70 universities
- Promoted OSS knowledge in campus

Abroad Study Program for Excellent OSS Teachers from NLTTPC

- Sponsored by China government
- To train new and advanced professional skills
- Face to face shared experiences with OSS Community
- The First Term: 10 teachers , 90days, July- September 2008 in USA
- The Second Term: 13 teachers finished pre-training in Beijing

China Open Source Software Contest 2009

Purpose

- Cultivating OSS talent. Promoting the development and application.

Publicity Mode

- In 46 universities, more than 30 cities of China, nearly 1880 listeners.
- Theme: Frontier and hot issue in OSS area.
- Time: about 5 months.

Qualification : Colledge students and enthusiasts in the open source community.

Special Contribution Award

- Ni, Guangnan, excellent contribution on R&D, application in China

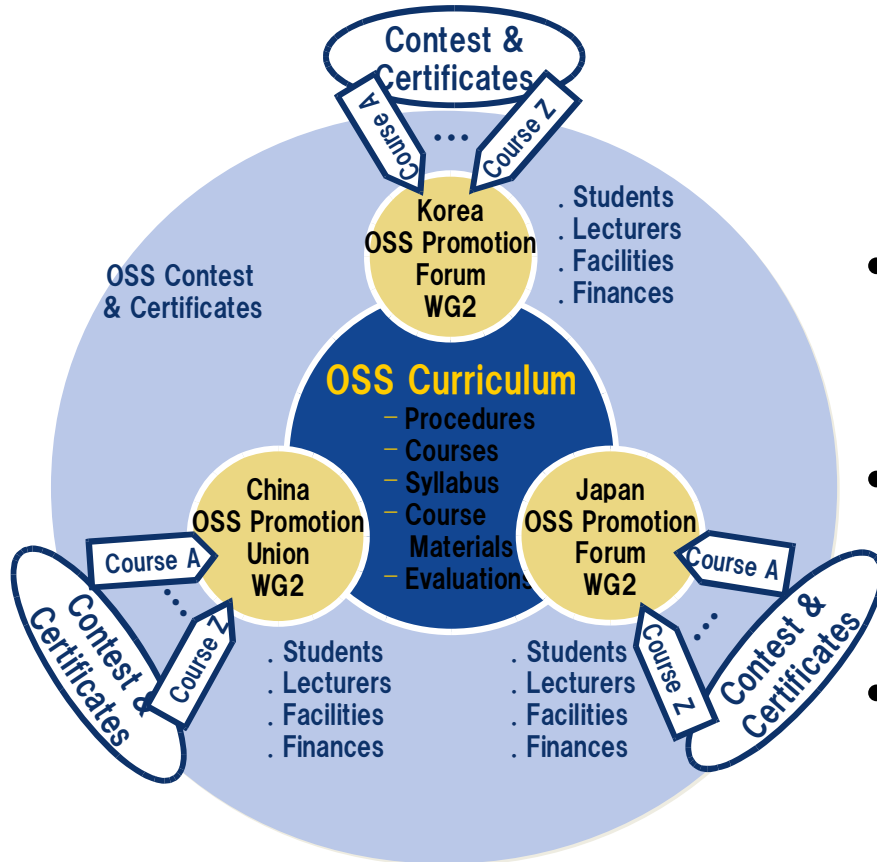
OSS Award

- Linux kernel Development
- Peking University Application Server (PKUAS)
- DBExplorer
- ANL MFR AirCraft Maintenance and Follow-up Reporting System.

-CJK OSS HRD status-

State of Korea

Korea Progress



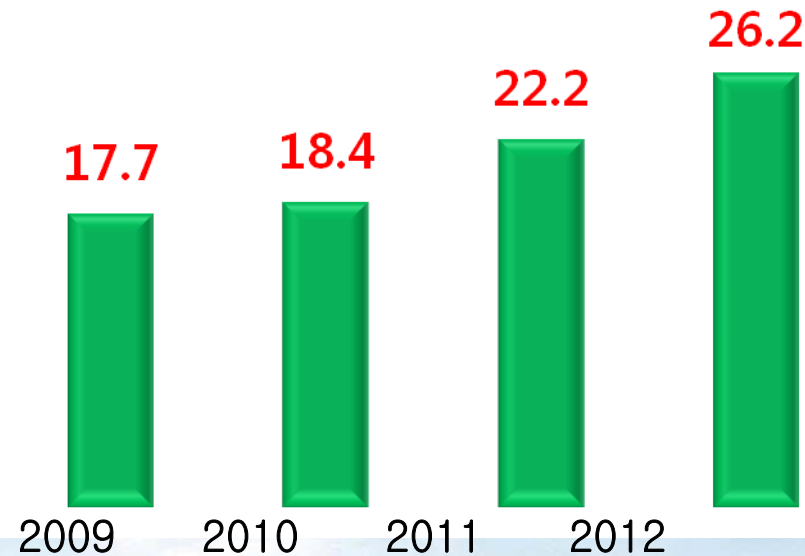
- Completed 2009 Korea OSS HRD Survey
 - Hires will be continuously increased till 2012.
- Continued University SW Education Innovation Projects(20 in total)
- Funded 41 OSS projects in Univ., Companies, and Communities.
- Open Source Software Challenge 2009 in process
 - 128 teams
 - Winners will be awarded at OSS Day, Nov. 5, 2009.



2009 Open Source Software Workforce Supply & Demand Status Survey Research

Appropriate OSS Hires

Given corporate situations and the growth of the OSS industry, the following represents average OSS hires per firm.



Respondents indicated a gradual increase in appropriate OSS hires: **17.7 persons in 2009, 18.4 persons in 2010, 22.2 persons in 2011, 26.2 in 2012.** These projections seem to indicate a **positive mindset of companies** toward **changes in the overall OSS industry.**

OSS Workforce Supply Survey

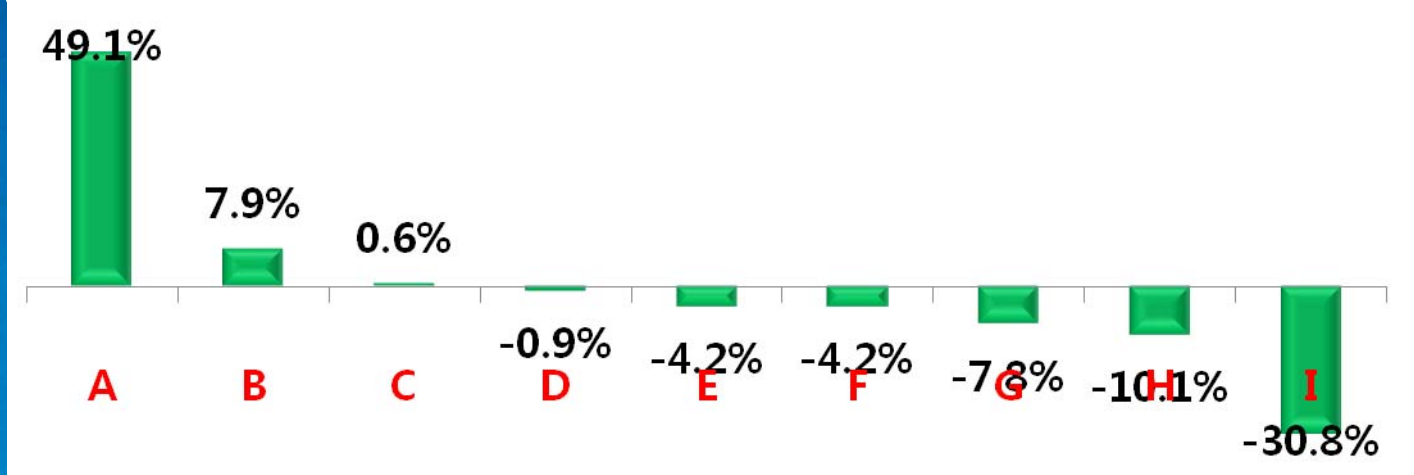
- **IT-related & OSS Classes Offered throughout the Year**

Among 67 colleges surveyed, there were a total of 5,323 IT-related classes, which equates to an average of **79.5 classes per school**. The number of **OSS classes** was **651**, equating to an average of **9.9 classes per school**. **OSS classes took up 12.5% of the total**. The proportion of OSS classes at private educational institutions was **36.0%**, showing a higher ratio than that of colleges.

- **OSS Classes by Technology**

Approximately 65.7% of OSS classes focused on OS **servers**. **56.7% of classes focused on embedded software while 43.3% of classes focused on “desktop.”** Respondents used **MySQL** of **DMBS (85.1% of respondents)** for software, **Tomcat (56.7% of respondents)** for middleware, **Apache (73.1% of respondents)** for web-mail, and **C (79.1% of respondents)** and **JAVA (70.1% of respondents)** for **programming languages**.

Task-based Supply/Demand Trend



A : SI, software development

B : System operation & management

C : Education-related

D : Technical sales

F : Telecommunication/broadcasting services

G : Embedded (device) software development

H : Office work

I : Package software development

E : Embedded(system) software development

Changes from 2006 figures:

○ Increasing task areas : SI, software development up 49.1%, system operation & management up 7.9%. **New entrants in SI/software development saw the highest increase of 69.9%.**

○ Decreasing task areas : Package software development -30.8%, embedded (device), software development -7.8%, embedded (system) development, telecommunication/broadcasting services -4.2% respectively. Demand for **work office** was also down 10.1%.



University SW Education
Innovation Project

OSS HR Development Activities

- **Model curriculum development**
 - ✓ HR Supply-Demand survey
 - ✓ WG2 in CJK OSS Promotion Forum
- **Seminars, tutorials, guide books, news letters, Textbook**
 - ✓ on market and best practices
 - ✓ on solutions, adoption, migration, and operation
 - ✓ on technologies and license issues
 - ✓ on diverse OSS subjects
- **Fostering developer communities**
 - ✓ support for OSS projects
 - ✓ support for OSS communities
 - ✓ OSS contests
- **OSS education**
 - ✓ K12 - ICT education with OSS tools, with new textbooks
 - ✓ teaching teachers
 - ✓ support universities for OSS based computer lab
 - ✓ support universities for developing course materials

University SW Education Innovation Project

• Background

- ✓ **OSS market share in public sector : 37.4% ('07) ← 8.7% ('03)**
- ✓ **Portals being migrating to OSS based solutions**
- ✓ **Common practice in universities**
 - using and even teaching proprietary software in classes
 - OSS class share : only 12.5%('08), 8.1% ('06)



• SW Education Innovation Project for Universities

- ✓ **20 universities won out of 32 proposals**
 - 7 Universities for K12 teachers - linked with 18 K12 schools (primary, middle, high)
- ➔ **171 OSS Courseware (from OpenOffice to Advanced Skills)**
- ➔ **Established 20 Open Source Software Only LAB facilities**

Funding OSS Projects (from 2004)

- **Funding Open-Source Technology Development Projects**

✓ for universities, communities, and companies

- **41 projects(2008: 11, 2009: 30), 343 developers(2008:109, 2009: 234)**

2009	2008
Hangul Myungjo Vector Fonts for Ubuntu UI - LexyTech Inc., Hoseo Univ.	Hadoop Remote Driver for Anyframe – KAIST
Efficient Tool for Kernel Test - SureSoftTech Inc., Chungnam Univ.	Localization of WireShark – Kwangwoon Univ.
Improving Embedded Linux Dev. Env. using USB - SevenCore Inc., Hansung Univ.	Mobile Network Framework – Sogang Univ. and Nsoft Inc.
nFORGE : Collaborative Software Dev. Platform - NHN, Kyungki Univ.	Hangul Vector Font for UI improvement of Ubuntu – Hoseo Univ. and Rexi Tech Inc.
Android UI Dev. Tool and Layered UI Platform - Hansung Univ., SevenCore Inc.	Linux File system for performance evaluation of SSD – Yonsei Univ.
Integrated Performand Analysis Tool for Embedded Linux - Kookmin Univ., Qualcomm Korea, Samsung Electronics Corp.	Localization of Squeak – Korea Univ.
Performance Improvement of Apach Hadoop Platform - Seoul Nat'l Univ., NHN	Hangul Nanumi (Hangul Lexical Analyzer) – KAIST
	High Performance Ext2 File system for SSD – Seoul City Univ.

Open Source SW
Challenge 2009
(<http://ossproject.or.kr>)



Awards

Grade	International Division			Domestic Division					
	Free subjects			Free subjects			Assigned subjects		
Grand Prize	1	MKE Minister's Prize	5 Million KRW	1	MKE Minister's Prize	5 Million KRW	1	MKE Minister's Prize	5 Million KRW
Gold Prize	1	NIPA Head's Prize	3 Million KRW	1	NIPA Head's Prize	3 Million KRW	1	NIPA Head's Prize	3 Million KRW
Silver Prize				2	KOSSA Head's Prize	1 Million KRW	2	KOSSA Head's Prize	1 Million KRW
12 Sponsor Awards	BIT Computer (1), SAMSUNG SDS(2), SK C&C(2), NHN(2), CUBRID(2), HAANSOFT(2), ANAM Information Technology(1)								

Benefits for winners :

- ▶ International Division winners: Winners are invited to the prize award ceremony .
(Flight and hotel expenses for one person per team will be provided.)
- ▶ Grand Prize winner: Winners are eligible to attend Northeast Asia OSS Promotion Forum in 2010

Overview of Participant - Domestic Division

Assigned subjects

Assigned subjects	Subjects	Details	Number of Team
	Education & Internet	Wiki Engine Program Development for OSS-eduWiki	2
		Korean lexical analyzer Program Development	6
	Mobile	LiMo(Linux base Mobile) platform base Program Development	3
		Android related Program Development	62
	Multimedia	OpenGL base Multimedia Program Development	3
	Development Framework	Non-Standard Web Program change to Standard Web Program Development	1
	Total		

Free subjects

Free subjects	Subjects	Number of Team	
	Development Tool	7	
	Search engine	2	
	Monitoring Tool	3	
	Mobile Solution	7	
	Security Solution	3	
	Application Solution	15	
	Network Solution	6	
	Non-classified & Special solution	8	
	Total		51

Prize Award Ceremony at Open Source Software Day

- **Title :** Open Source Software Day (OSS Day)
- **Hosted by :** Ministry of Knowledge Economy
- **Organized by :** National IT Industry Promotion Agency
Korea Open Source Software Association
- **Date:** November. 5 (Thur.) , 2009
- **Venue:** 3F, Business Tower, Nuritkum Square, Seoul
- **Attendees:** 500 developers from universities, government,
and the industry
- **Keynote Speakers:**
Jim Zemlin (Linux Foundation Executive Director)
Gavin King (Hibernate, Seam, JSR JPA Spec. lead)

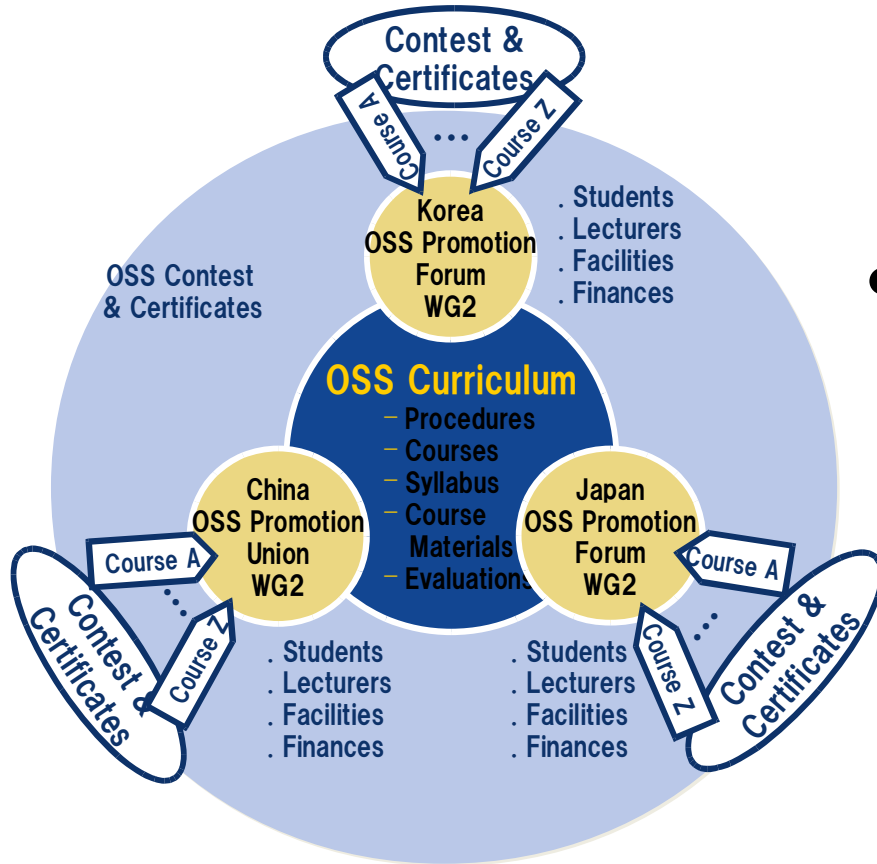


-CJK OSS HRD status-

State of Japan

Japan Progress

- Update national exam incl. OSS as questionnaire
- Define OSS curriculum V1 and go to V2 which is compatible w/NEAOSS v1



Motivation and Goal

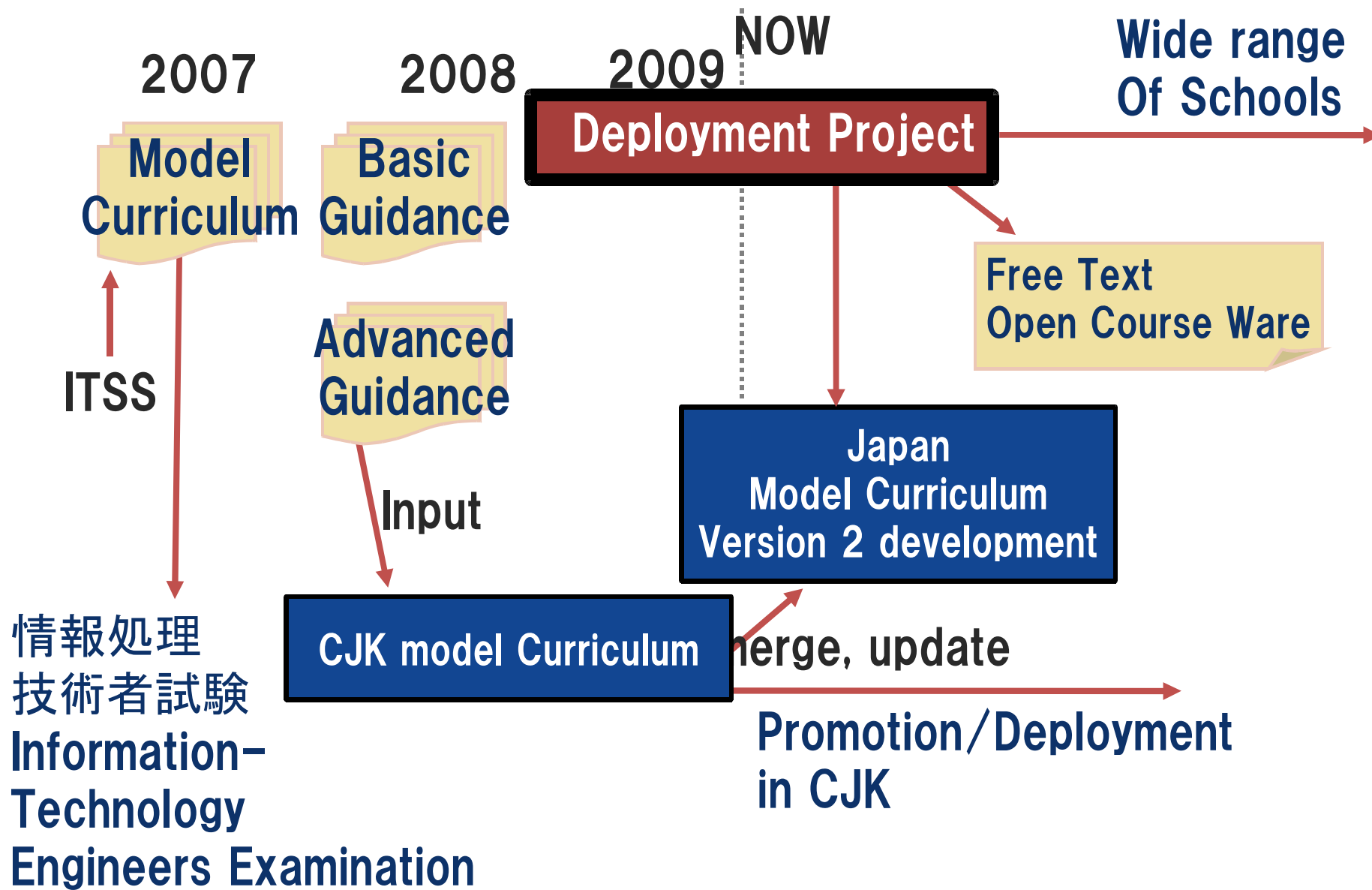
- **HRD GAPS in Japan among;**
 - Industry and Academia, OSS promotion and develop
- **Frustration on promoter of OSS/Linux**
 - Linux → mature , ≠ spread broaden
 - OSS → popular, ≠ break in business situation.
- **How to develop;**
 - OSS developer involved in the global community
 - high-skilled Engineer who can utilize OSS products
- **Promote OSS for business, and to help teachers**

- **Develops, for engineer**
 - IT student education programs and IT engineer training programs
 - Development of model curriculum (V1 in 2008, V2 in 2009–2010)
 - Deployment program (6 schools in 2008, in selection in 2009)
- **Promote, for OSS developer**
 - OSS Award from 2005, 20 developers and promoters in 5 yrs.
 - OSS Encouragement Award from 2009, several developers/groups at first time.

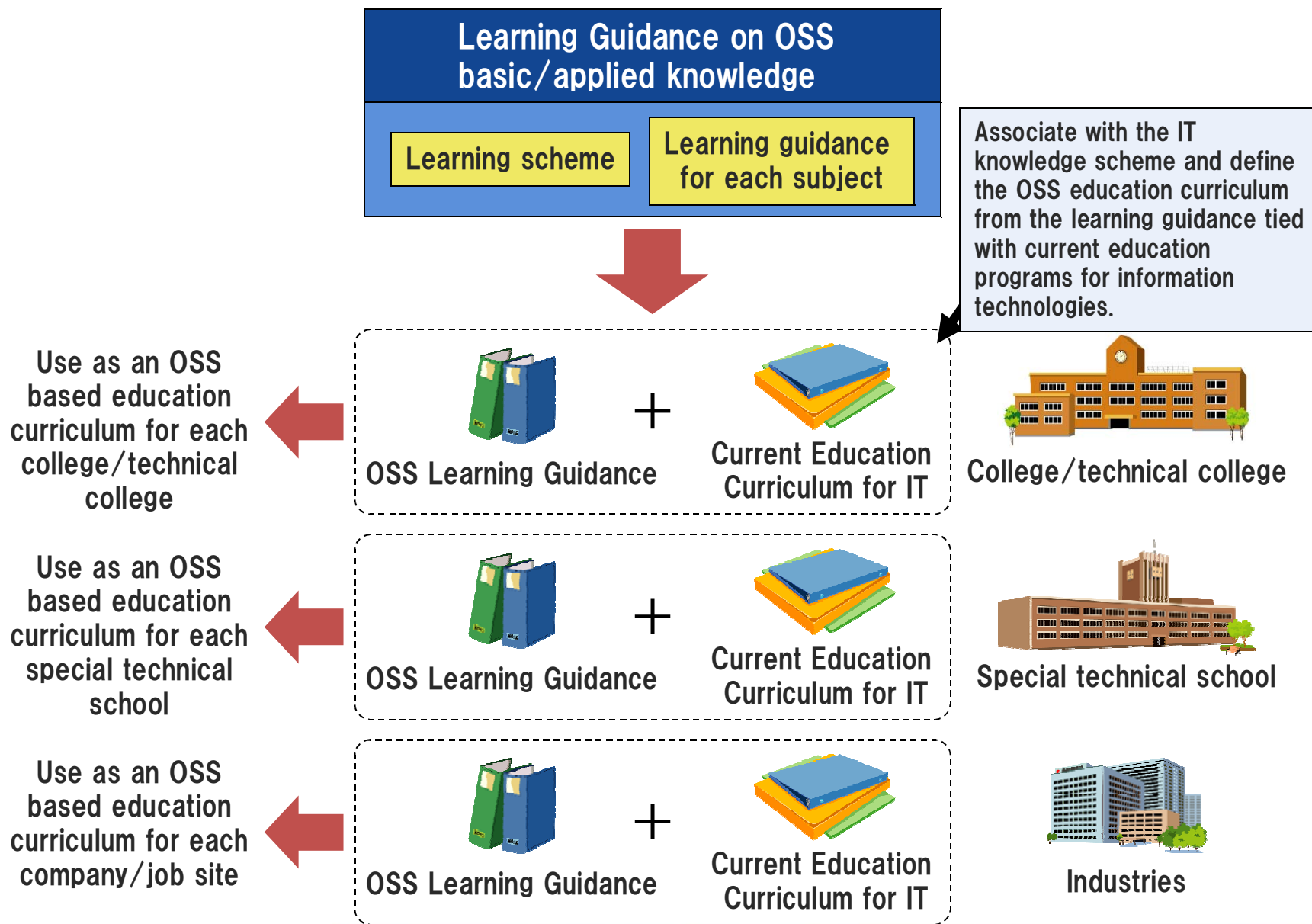
Basic concept of OSS model curriculum

- **Model curricula and courseware are recommended to accelerate the emergence of OSS engineers**
 - **Target: universities, technical colleges, technical schools (educate potential IT engineers)**
 - **Designed primarily to accelerate the development of OSS engineers**
 - **Aiming to attain ITSS Level 2**
 - **To foster mid-level IT human resources**
 - **Attain ITSS Level 3 for four job titles:
Application specialist (enterprise systems),
Application specialist (embedded systems),
IT specialist and architect, IT service management**

Curriculum development business plan



How to utilize



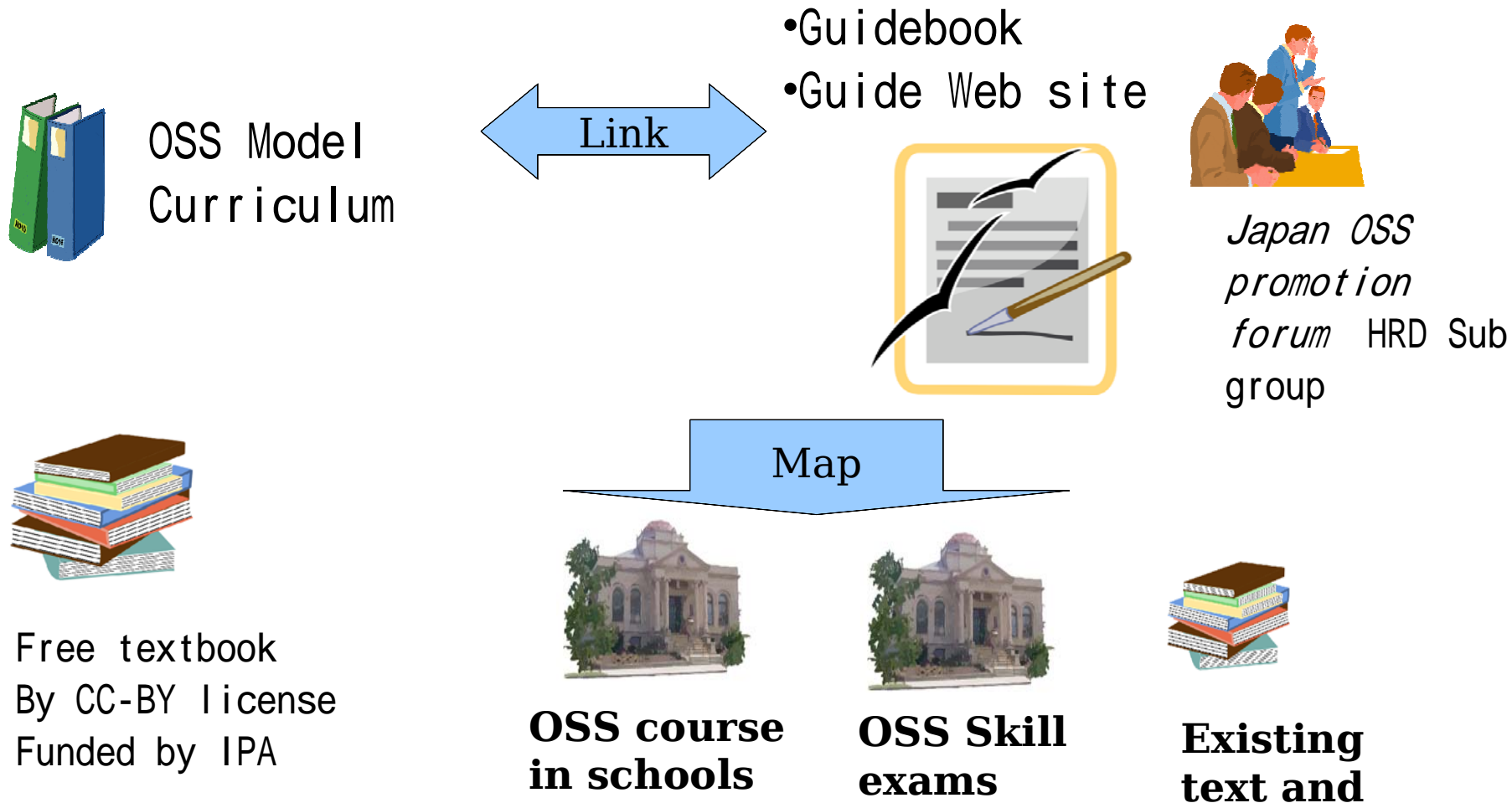
OSS Model Syllabus and learning guidance

	Subject	Summary	Requirement
		OSS basic knowledge (OSS curriculum Lv.2)	OSS applied knowledge (OSS curriculum Lv.3)
Level 2	1. OSS outline	Orientation for each subject (2 pages) Learning Points (2 pages) × 10	Orientation for each subject (2 pages) Learning Points (2 pages) × 10
	27. Embedded systems optimization	Orientation for each subject (2 pages) Learning Points (2 pages) × 10	Orientation for each subject (2 pages) Learning Points (2 pages) × 10
Level 3			

Over 1000 pages!

Guides for Model Curriculum

- Mapping among exams, courses and Japan OSS model curriculum.



Common & Different activities among CJK

- OSS training promotion
 - Symposium
 - Curriculum development and deployment
- OSS funding
 - Project, Education, Training
- OSS community growing **More WG2 members needed!!**
 - Contests and Award
- OSS developer promotion
 - Special Contribution Award
 - Encouragement Award

WG2 Future plan

Works to do in 2009/2010

·NEA OSS Wiki Project

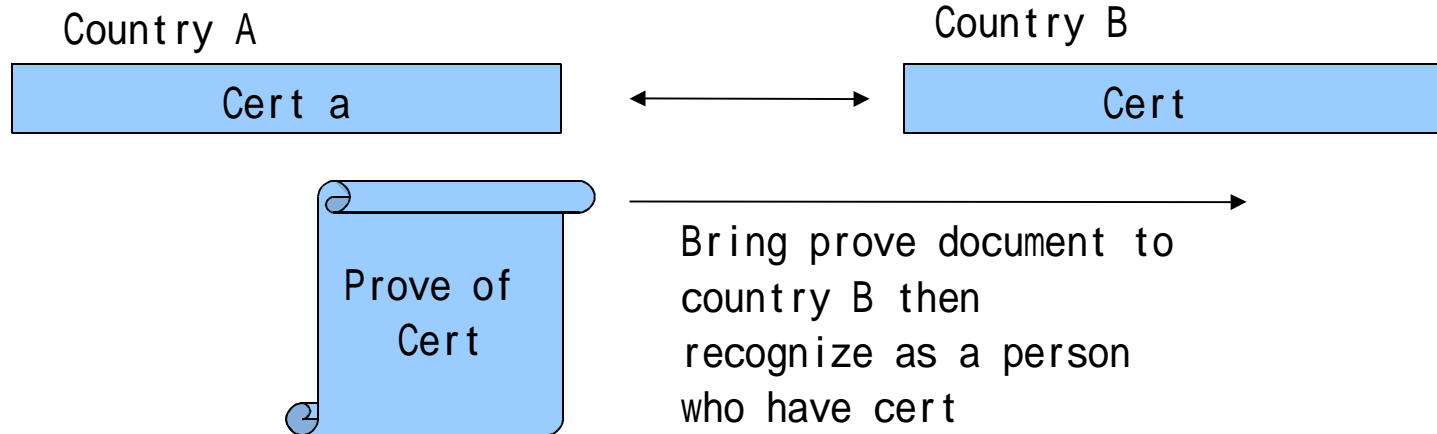
- Building Wiki site based on CJK OSS Skill-Set and Model Curriculum
- To provide an open place for “crowdsourcing” - gathering common and practical knowledge from world-wide OSS experts
- As a first step, WG2 will start to study a feasibility of the plan.

Works to do 2009/2010

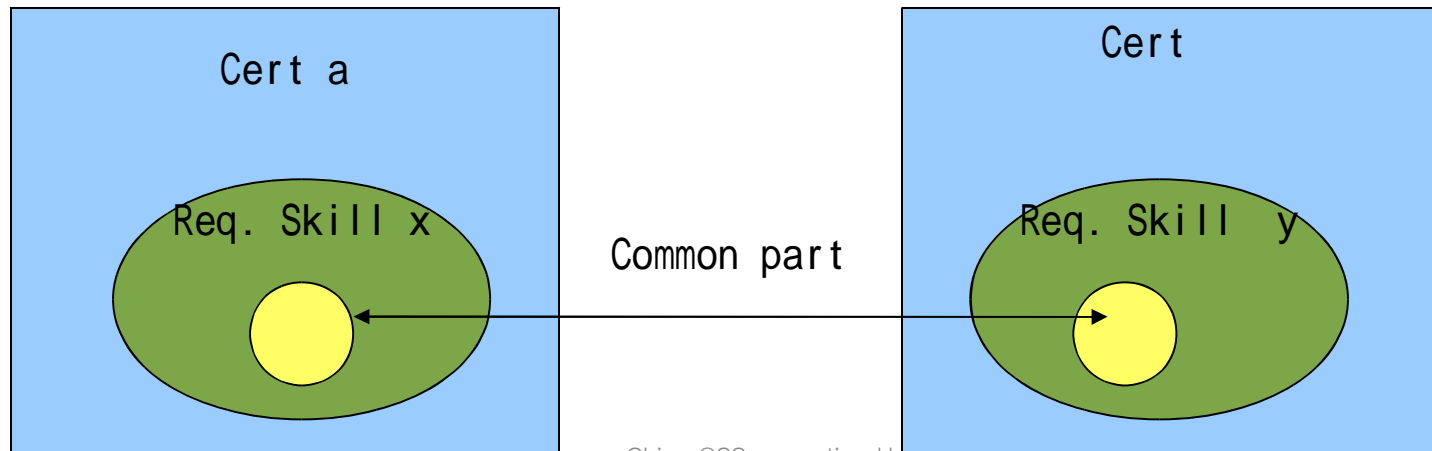
- Toward certification for OSS experts
 - Study Harmonized and mutual certification
 - Utilize masking sheet as a tool for application of certification
 - Start its discussion on certification by studying each certification program on OSS skill-sets.

'mutual'? 'harmonized'?

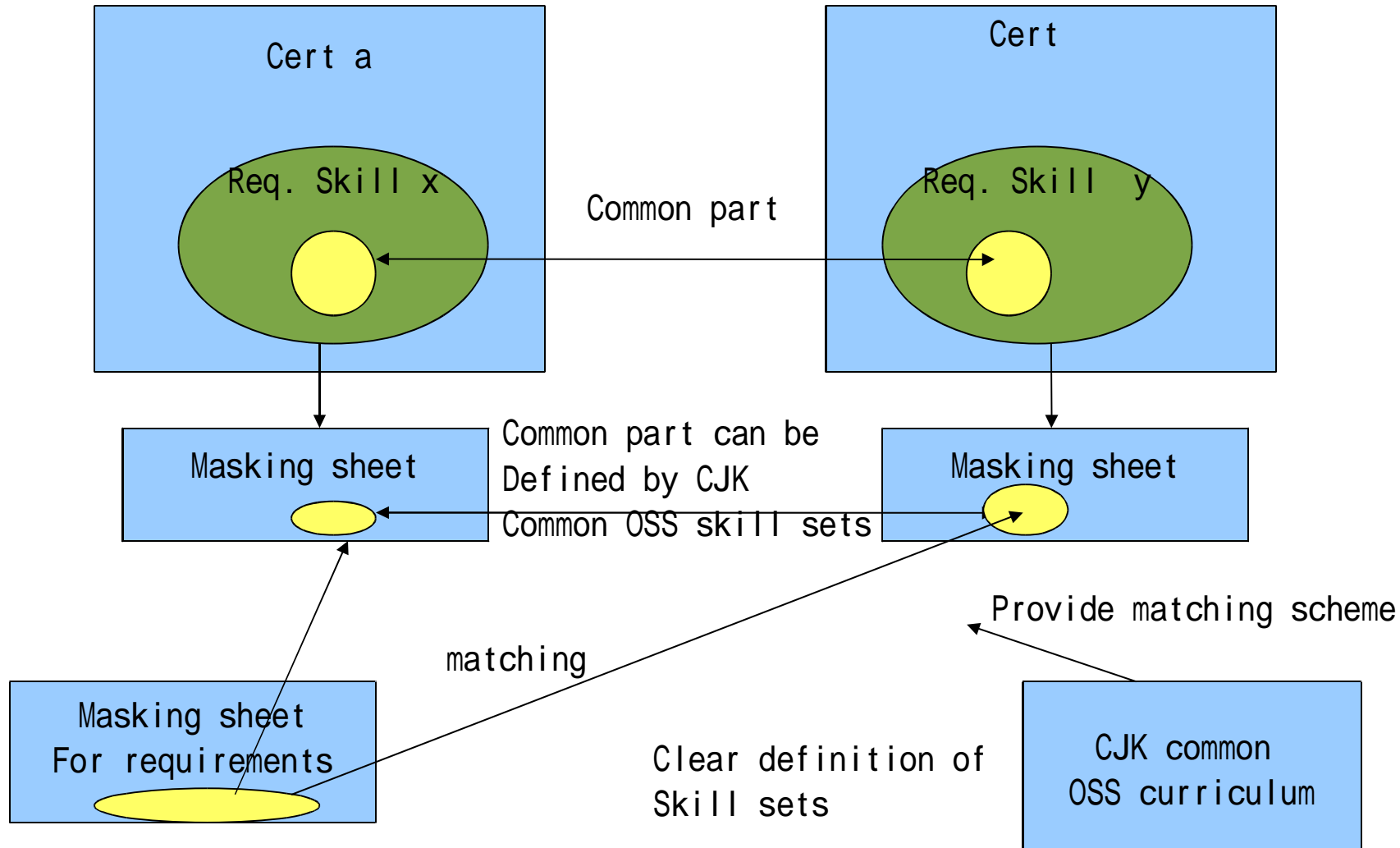
Mutual Certification



Harmonized Certification



Solution to utilize harmonized certification



Works to do in 2009/2010

- Release the model curriculum draft 2.0, and start tasks for draft 3.0
- Preparation for the next OSS award
- Preparation for the OSS training sessions in the 9th forum.

Conclusions

Conclusions

- WG2 have released
 - “NEA OSS HRD Analysis Report (ver.1.0)” in Oct. 2008
 - “CJK OSS Model Curriculum (draft 1.0)” in Jul. 2009
- WG2 developed the concept of masking sheet and definition of skill sets.
- WG2 will release the “CJK OSS Model Curriculum (draft 2.0)” within 2009.
- WG2 promoted many other CJK HRD activities including contests, awards, symposiums, trainings, workshops, surveys, projects, funds, and etc.

Thank you!